

Introduction	_____	6
The Reality of English in Japan	_____	7
The Three Levels of the Complex Hierarchy of Speech	_____	10
The Grammar Used in This Book	_____	12
The Basics of the PV System	_____	33
How to Conduct the Daily Lesson	_____	38
Using the Information in Each Lesson	_____	40
<i>Lesson 1</i>	<b>[ ee ]</b> feet	A) <i>What's your name?</i> [ C + beV·S? ] 41 B) <i>Nice to meet you.</i> [ (S·beV +) C + to + V·O ] C) <i>I'm so small.</i> [ S·beV + C ]
<i>Lesson 2</i>	<b>[ a-e ]</b> grape	A) <i>What's up?</i> [ S·beV + C? ] 47 B) <i>It's his birthday.</i> [ S·beV + C ]
<i>Lesson 3</i>	<b>[ th ]</b> teeth	A) <i>You're right.</i> [ S·beV + C ] 53 B) <i>Thank you for helping.</i> [ V·O + A ]
<i>Lesson 4</i>	<b>[ t ]</b> tiger	<i>What day is it today?</i> [ C + beV·S + A? ] 58
<i>Lesson 5</i>	<b>[ y ]</b> yo-yo	A) <i>What day was yesterday?</i> [ C + beV·S? ] 62 B) <i>What day will it be tomorrow?</i> [ C + aV·S·beV + A? ]
<i>Lesson 6</i>	<b>[ d ]</b> dice	<i>What's today's date?</i> [ C + beV·S? ] 67
<i>Lesson 7</i>	<b>[ -u- ]</b> mushroom	<i>How's the weather?</i> [ C + beV·S? ] 71
<i>Lesson 8</i>	<b>[ th ]</b> this	<i>What's this?</i> [ C + beV·S? ] 74
<i>Lesson 9</i>	<b>[ -i- ]</b> fish	<i>Is this fish?</i> [ beV·S + C? ] 78
<i>Lesson 10</i>	<b>[ r ]</b> rabbit	<i>What color is the round shape?</i> [ C + beV·S? ] 82
<i>Lesson 11</i>	<b>[ l ]</b> lemon	A) <i>Let's play ball.</i> [ Let's + V·O ] 86 B) <i>Let me be the catcher.</i> [ V·O + C ]
<i>Lesson 12</i>	<b>[ u-e ]</b> cube	A) <i>Are you the new English teacher?</i> [ beV·S + C? ] 91 B) <i>Where are you from?</i> [ A <sub>2</sub> + beV·S + A <sub>1</sub> ? ]
<i>Lesson 13</i>	<b>[ oy ]</b> oyster	<i>Who is that boy?</i> [ C + beV·S? ] 96
<i>Lesson 14</i>	<b>[ o-e ]</b> bone	<i>How old are you?</i> [ C + beV·S? ] 99
<i>Lesson 15</i>	<b>[ -e- ]</b> egg	<i>It's on September 10th.</i> [ S·beV + A ] 103
<i>Lesson 16</i>	<b>[ sh ]</b> shell	<i>What kind do you have?</i> [ O + aV·S + V? ] 107
<i>Lesson 17</i>	<b>[ j ]</b> jar	<i>Do you like Japanese food?</i> [ aV·S + V·O? ] 111
<i>Lesson 18</i>	<b>[ w ]</b> watch	<i>Do you want a sandwich?</i> [ aV·S + V·O? ] 116
<i>Lesson 19</i>	<b>[ -oo- ]</b> book	<i>I need a cookbook.</i> [ S + V·O ] 120
<i>Lesson 20</i>	<b>[ aw ]</b> strawberry	<i>Is there a restaurant near here?</i> [ beV·there + S + A? ] 124
<i>Lesson 21</i>	<b>[ ow ]</b> crown	<i>How many people in your family?</i> [ S (+ beV·there) + A? ] 128
<i>Lesson 22</i>	<b>[ -a- ]</b> cap	<i>Can you swim?</i> [ aV·S + V? ] 132
<i>Lesson 23</i>	<b>[ m ]</b> mask	<i>May I use the restroom?</i> [ aV·S + V·O? ] 136

Lesson 24	[ b ]	bat	<i>Will you loan me an eraser?</i> [ aV·S + V·O + O? ]	140
Lesson 25	[ i-e ]	kite	<i>I have to go home at ten.</i> [ S + psV + V + A + A ]	144
Lesson 26	[ v ]	violin	<i>Where do you want to go?</i> [ A + aV·S + psV + V? ]	148
Lesson 27	[ ng ]	spring	A) <i>What are you doing?</i> [ O + beV·S + V(-ing)? ] B) <i>Where are you going?</i> [ A + beV·S + V(-ing)? ] C) <i>What are you going to buy?</i> [ O + beV·S + psV + V? ]	152
Lesson 28	[ s ]	sun	A) <i>What sport do you play?</i> [ O + aV·S + V? ] B) <i>Playing sports is fun.</i> [ S·beV + C ]	159
Lesson 29	[ wh ]	whale	A) <i>Where do you live?</i> [ A + aV·S + V? ] B) <i>What grade are you in?</i> [ A <sub>2</sub> + beV·S + A <sub>1</sub> ? ]	164
Lesson 30	[ g ]	gear	<i>What time do you get up?</i> [ A + aV·S + V? ]	169
Lesson 31	[ p ]	pine	<i>I wanna pick it up.</i> [ S + psV + V·O ]	173
Lesson 32	[ -o- ]	clock	<i>I got them at the pond.</i> [ S + V·O + A ]	177
Lesson 33	[ f ]	film	<i>I feel all right.</i> [ S + V + C ]	181
Lesson 34	[ oo ]	root	A) <i>I want to be a cartoonist.</i> [ S + psV·beV + C ] B) <i>Do you know what you wanna be?</i> [ aV·S + V·O (J + S + psV·beV)? ]	185
Lesson 35	[ x ]	ax	<i>How much is this?</i> [ C + beV·S? ]	190
Lesson 36	[ k ]	key	<i>How much do you weigh?</i> [ A + aV·S + V? ]	195
Lesson 37	[ n ]	nest	<i>That one is mine.</i> [ S·beV + C ]	199
Lesson 38	[ ur ]	nurse	<i>Whose turn is next?</i> [ S·beV + C? ]	203
Lesson 39	[ or ]	corn	<i>Mine is newer than yours.</i> [ S·beV + C + A ]	207
Lesson 40	[ h ]	hammer	A) <i>They're the highest mountains in the world.</i> [ S·beV + C + A ] B) <i>How high are they?</i> [ C + beV·S? ]	211
Lesson 41	[ ch ]	cheese	<i>What about dessert?</i> [ What about + O? ]	217
Lesson 42	[ z ]	zipper	<i>You're always as busy as a bee.</i> [ S·beV <+ A> + C + A ]	221
Lesson 43	[ qu ]	quarter	A) <i>Do you think it will go away?</i> [ aV·S + V + O (S·aV + V)? ] B) <i>I have a headache.</i> [ S + V·O ]	225
Lesson 44	[ ar ]	star	<i>What're American cars like?</i> [ A <sub>2</sub> + beV·S + A <sub>1</sub> ? ]	230
Lesson 45	[ su ]	treasure	A) <i>I'd like to practice as much as possible.</i> [ S·aV + psV + V + A ] B) <i>I hope you have many occasions to do so.</i> [ S·V + O (S + V·O <+ to + V> ) ]	234

The PV Method & Phonics: What Are They?	241
Dividing up Lesson Elements	242
Glossary	244



## IDEAS FOR GAMES/ACTIVITIES

1-A	How to Write Your Name .....	42	26	Match Verbs and Objects .....	149
1-B	Greetings .....	44	27-A	What's He Doing? .....	153
1-C	Big & Small .....	45	27-B	Where Are You Going? Passport Game #3 .....	155
2-A	What's Up? .....	48	27-C	What're You Gonna Buy? .....	157
2-B	It's His Book. ....	50	28-A	Circle of Questions #2 .....	160
3-A	Where's the Ball? .....	54	28-B	Circle of Questions #3 .....	162
3-B	Basketball Game .....	55	29-A	Eiken Interview #1 .....	165
4	Days of the Week .....	59	29-B	Eiken Interview #2 .....	167
5-A	Yesterday & Today .....	63	30	Dice Throw .....	170
5-B	Yesterday - Today - Tomorrow ...	64	31	Simon Says .....	174
6	What's the Date? .....	68	32	Match the Colors .....	178
7	Memory Game #1 .....	72	33	Memory Game #2 .....	182
8	What's This? What's That? .....	75	34-A	I Wanna Be .....	186
9	Is It? Yes-No .....	79	34-B	Do You Know? .....	187
10	What Shape/Color? .....	83	35	Office Supplies Shopping Game .....	191
11-A	Pointing Game .....	87	36	Kitchen Utensils Shopping Game .....	196
11-B	Let Me .....	88	37	Is It Yours? .....	200
12-A	Find My Group .....	92	38	Whose Face? .....	204
12-B	Passport Game #1 .....	93	39	Which Is Bigger? .....	208
13	Guess Who? .....	97	40-A	Which Is the Biggest? .....	213
14	Interview .....	100	40-B	How Long Is It? .....	214
15	Passport Game #2 .....	105	41	My Favorite .....	218
16	Clothes Shopping Game .....	108	42	It's As Easy As English. ....	222
17	Do You Like Sushi? .....	112	43-A	I Think I'm Sure .....	226
18	At the Pizza Parlor .....	117	43-B	How Do You Feel? .....	227
19	What Does He Need? .....	121	44	What's It Like? .....	231
20	Mystery Bag .....	125	45-A	I'd Like to Play! .....	235
21	Family Tree Collision Game ..	129	45-B	I Hope So. ....	238
22	Circle of Questions #1 .....	133			
23	Can You Play Baseball? .....	137			
24	Sentence Building .....	141			
25	I Gotta .....	145			

## C O L U M N S

What is a Determiner? • 52/Adjectives and Adverbs • 61/Phonovisual Pronunciation Symbol Usage (The Letter "Y") • 66/The Auxiliary Verb Sentence • 70/Fostering International Understanding • 81/Use of the Preposition • 95/Composite Interrogatives • 102/Directives • 115/Interjections in This Book • 123/Asking Directions 1: The Basics • 127/Asking Directions 2: Continuation and Conditional Instructions • 131/Asking Directions 3: What do I do when I don't understand the answer? • 135/Levels of Necessity Implied by Modals and Similar Phrases • 139/Catenative Verbs • 147/Why is Asking the Question "WHY" Important? • 176/General Activity Directives • 180/Study Activity Directives • 184/Numerals Can be Determiners, Pronouns, or Nouns • 198/How Do You Say... ? • 210/Comparative Sentences • 216/Single Word Comments • 231/The Name of Alphabet • 233